

NATURE AND TASKS OF EXPORT POLICY IN OUR REPUBLIC

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AnnotatsiY. Ushbu maqolada mamlakatimizning xorijiy mamlakatlar va xalqaro tashkilotlar bilan iqtisodiy aloqalarning o'rnatilishi, tashqi iqtisodiy faoliyatni boshqarish tizimining asosiy vazifalari va tashqi iqtisodiy faoliyatni boshqarishning amalga oshirilishi keltirilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: Eksport, import, strategiya, bozor iqtisodiyoti, tashqi iqtisodiy faoliyat, milliy iqtisodiyot.

Аннотация. В данной статье представлены установление экономических связей нашей страны с зарубежными странами и международными организациями, основные задачи системы управления внешнеэкономической деятельностью и осуществление управления внешнеэкономической деятельностью.

Ключевые слова: Экспорт, импорт, стратегия, рыночная экономика, внешнеэкономическая деятельность, национальная экономика.

Annotatsion. This article presents the establishment of economic relations of our country with foreign countries and international organizations, the main tasks of the foreign economic activity management system and the implementation of foreign economic activity management.

Key words: Export, import, strategy, market economy, foreign economic activity, national economy.

Today, a lot of attention is paid to the export activity of industrial enterprises in our country. The Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 "On the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" No. In order to expand the export of high-value-added products by further strengthening support and incentive measures, from April 1, 2022 to April 1, 2023, local enterprises (their authorized representatives) export high-value-added products to EU countries. It is established that subsidies will be provided to compensate transportation costs up to 70 percent, and subsidies will be provided to compensate transportation costs up to 50 percent when exporting products with high added value exported to neighboring countries [1].

The active involvement of Uzbekistan in the world economic system, the establishment of economic relations with foreign countries and international organizations required a radical revision of the system of management of foreign economic activity. This necessity is related to the following 2 important situations:

First, when Uzbekistan became an independent state, it required the creation of special organizations responsible for the development of an independent policy in the field of foreign economic relations and its implementation.

Secondly, due to the beginning of the process of fundamental restructuring of the national economy in the Republic, the number of people engaged in foreign

economic activity has increased, and they have been given wider rights in concluding foreign economic transactions. It will be possible to conclude contracts and agreements in this field not only by state agencies, but also by various associations, organizations, and enterprises based on other forms of ownership [2].

Currently, the main tasks of the management system of foreign economic activity in the republic, taking into account the above circumstances, include:

1. Foreign economic and political production and implementation that meets the national interests of the republic and ensures its place in the world community.

2. Teaching the legal basis of organizing export activities.

3. To ensure the highest efficiency for all participants of foreign economic activity, regardless of their different forms of ownership, to protect their activities and interests.

4. Full use of the external economic factor for the successful reform of the national economy [2].

To date, management of foreign economic activity is carried out by:

- The first President of our Republic, the Oliy Majlis and the Cabinet of Ministers define the development strategy of Uzbekistan's foreign economic activity, develop its normative base, and exercise general leadership and control over the activities of all participants in international economic relations.

- Agency of foreign economic relations - ensures implementation of uniform foreign economic activity, control of activities of all participants of international relations, i.e. state, company, joint-stock, public, private organizations.

- Develops and applies state methods of regulating foreign economic activity (customs tariffs, export quotas, permission to engage in foreign economic activity, etc.).

- Export-import operations will be carried out on products corresponding to the list submitted to the Ministry.

- Checks foreign economic contracts and agreements concluded by subjects of foreign economic activity.

"Innovation", "Uzagroimpeks", "Interservis", "Uztashkitrans", "Uzekspomarkaz" are foreign trade and economic organizations at the expense of large enterprises in the system of foreign economic relations. They carry out commercial and economic activities according to the types of products and services specified for these organizations.

Provides services for foreign economic operations with the Bank of Foreign Economic Activity or the National Bank of the Republic, as well as:

- concludes export-import, investment and other transactions;

- conducts currency calculations of enterprises, organizations, private individuals;

- attracts foreign currency investments, collects foreign currency loan reserves and implements foreign currency loans;

- creates, preserves and protects currency interests of the republic [2].

"Uzbekinvest" state insurance company is an organization for the insurance of domestic and foreign investments. The General Customs Department of the State Tax Committee supervises the production of normative documents on customs matters and their implementation.

The Ministry of Finance of the Republic is responsible for the accumulation, distribution and use of the currency reserves of the Republic, and develops and applies the methods of carrying out these processes. According to the order of the government of the Republic and on the basis of concluded transactions, contracts, it decides what funds to receive, transfer or deposit from the currency fund. The currency board also produces the balance of payments of the republic. It reflects all income and expenses from its foreign economic activity. The Republican Tax Committee regulates the issues of taxation in the implementation of foreign economic activities, supervises the production and maintenance of normative documents on these issues.

Under the conditions of the market economy, the main participants of foreign economic relations are enterprises and organizations with different forms of ownership. In addition, joint ventures are also participants in foreign economic relations, and they have certain rights in concluding export-import, investment and other agreements with partners in accordance with the law of the Republic "On Foreign Economic Activity". Enterprises and organizations with a license to engage in foreign economic activity are allowed to have their currency accounts in certain organizations and use these funds [3].

At the same time, in all countries, even in countries that are developing on the basis of market laws and where state intervention is strictly limited, the state puts certain obstacles on the way of free international exchange, and this situation is explained by the need to protect national interests. These include ensuring the country's defense capabilities, increasing domestic employment, protecting new industries, and others.

Both countries that are resistant to economic competition and countries that are not resistant to such competition are involved in licensing and quota studies, customs duties and tariffs, establishing standards that ensure product quality and safety, and a number of other factors that affect foreign economic activity. they widely use the means, through which they conduct their foreign policy.

References

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